

# Willoughby Parish Council

## COMPLAINTS PROCEDURE

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This Complaints Procedure was adopted by Willoughby Parish Council at its meeting held on 12 May 2026 and will be reviewed in 2027.

## 1. Code of Practice in Handling Complaints

- 1.1 The aim of this Code of Practice is to ensure that a reasonable, accessible and transparent process of dealing with complaints is in place.

## 2. Introduction

- 2.1 A complaint is an expression of dissatisfaction about a council's action or lack of action, or about the standard of a service, whether the action was taken or the service provided by the council itself or a person or body acting on behalf of the council.
- 2.2 From time to time, members of the public have complaints about the administration or procedures of a parish council. Local councils as corporate bodies are not subject to the jurisdiction of the Local Government Ombudsman and there are no provisions for another body to which complaints can be referred. Therefore, it is recommended for transparency in local government, and for the benefit of good local administration, that parish councils should adopt a standard formal procedure for considering complaints.
- 2.3 The Council will do its utmost to settle complaints and satisfy complainants that any grievance has been properly and fully considered in the interest of the good reputation of the Council. The Council will bear in mind the provisions of the Data Protection Act 1998 as well as the Freedom of Information Act 2000 in dealing with complaints.
- 2.4 In the event of a seemingly serial facetious, vexatious or malicious complaint, the Council may consider taking legal advice.

## 3. Complainants

- 3.1 Complainants can be members of the public, councillors or employees of the Council.

## 4. Confidentiality

- 4.1 Initially, the identity of a complainant will only be made known to those who need to consider a complaint. Care will be taken to maintain confidentiality where circumstances demand, for example, where matters concern financial or sensitive information or where third parties are concerned.

## 5. Complaints outside this Code

- 5.1 The complaints in the table below are excluded from this code.

Type of conduct	Complain to
Financial Irregularity	Complaints about financial irregularity should be referred to the Council's auditor, whose name and address can be obtained from the Clerk. (Local elector's statutory right to object to Council's audit of accounts pursuant to s.16 Audit Commission Act 1998).
Criminal activity	The Police

Member conduct	A complaint relating to a member's failure to comply with the Code of Conduct should be submitted to the Monitoring Officer at Rugby Borough Council.
Employee conduct	Clerk to the Council to be dealt with under internal disciplinary procedure. (If the complaint is about the Clerk, the complaint should be referred to the Chair).

## **6. Informal Complaints Procedure**

- 6.1 An informal complaint may be given verbally or in writing to the Clerk.
- 6.2 If a complaint is given to a councillor, it is their duty to notify the Clerk or Chair of the Council.
- 6.3 The Clerk or the Chair will speak directly to the complainant and will attempt to settle the complaint and to ensure that the complainant feels satisfied that their grievance has been fully considered, taken seriously and acted upon accordingly.
- 6.4 If the complaint cannot be resolved, the Clerk will be informed, and he/she will instigate the formal complaints procedure.
- 6.5 All complaints will be deemed to be informal complaints unless a written complaint states that it is a formal complaint.

## **7. Formal Complaints Procedure**

- 7.1 A complaints committee, consisting of three councillors, will be established. The chair of the complaints committee will be elected by members.
- 7.2 All formal complaints will be heard in public, unless the complaints committee expressly resolves to exclude the press and public using Standing Order 3.d., due to the confidential nature of the complaint.
- 7.3 To resolve the formal complaint, the complaints committee will hold a formal hearing to review the complaint and make a recommendation on behalf of the Council.
- 7.4 The complainant will be invited to attend the formal hearing, if they so wish.

## **8. Before the Meeting**

- 8.1 A formal complaint must be lodged in writing and sent to the Clerk. The letter must state that a formal complaint is being lodged and should provide the following information:
  - Name, address, and telephone number of the complainant.
  - The complaint about the Council's procedures or administration.
  - How the issue has affected the complainant.
  - Copies of any relevant documents or other evidence to which the complainant may wish to refer at the meeting.
  - Details of third parties and their involvement.
  - What action the complainant believes will resolve the complaint.

- 8.2 If the complainant does not wish to put the complaint to the Clerk, they should be advised to address the complaint to the Chair.
- 8.3 The Clerk will acknowledge the complaint and inform the complainant that a mutually convenient date for a formal hearing will be scheduled within 28 days.
- 8.4 The Clerk will issue an agenda not less than 3 days before the hearing.
- 8.5 The Clerk will invite the complainant to bring with them one representative who may speak on their behalf.
- 8.6 Any documentation not already supplied must be sent to the Clerk seven clear days before the meeting.
- 8.7 If either party provides details, documentation or evidence less than seven days before the meeting, the chair of the complaints committee will decide whether to admit it.

## **9. At the Meeting**

- 9.1 The complaints committee will decide whether the circumstances of the meeting warrant the exclusion of the public and the press.
- 9.2 The chair of the complaints committee will introduce everyone and explain the procedure.
- 9.3 The complainant and their representative (if any) will detail the complaint to the complaints committee. Members of the complaints committee, if they wish, will ask questions of the complainant relating to the complaint.
- 9.4 The Clerk or Councillor will present the Council's position relating to the complaint (if necessary). Members of the complaints committee, if they wish, will ask questions of the Clerk/Councillor.
- 9.5 The Clerk/Councillor and the Complainant will be offered the opportunity to make any final comments (in that order).
- 9.6 The complaints committee will then consider the complaint in private for a maximum of 30 minutes.
- 9.7 The complaints committee can re-open the meeting, if clarification of points is needed from either party, but both parties must be invited back to the meeting.
- 9.8 The chair may adjourn the meeting, if wished, in order that specialist advice may be sought.
- 9.9 The chair will ask all parties to rejoin the meeting to inform them of the complaints committee's recommendation to the full Council.
- 9.10 If a recommendation cannot be reached at the meeting, the chair will advise when the recommendation will be made and communicated to the complainant.

## **10. After the Meeting**

- 10.1 Any recommendation on a complaint will be minuted and announced at the next meeting of the Council in public.
- 10.2 Within seven days of the Council accepting the recommendation of the complaints committee, the Clerk will put the decision in writing to the complainant.

10.3 If a complaint cannot be settled by the Council, it cannot refer the complaint to any other body for settlement.